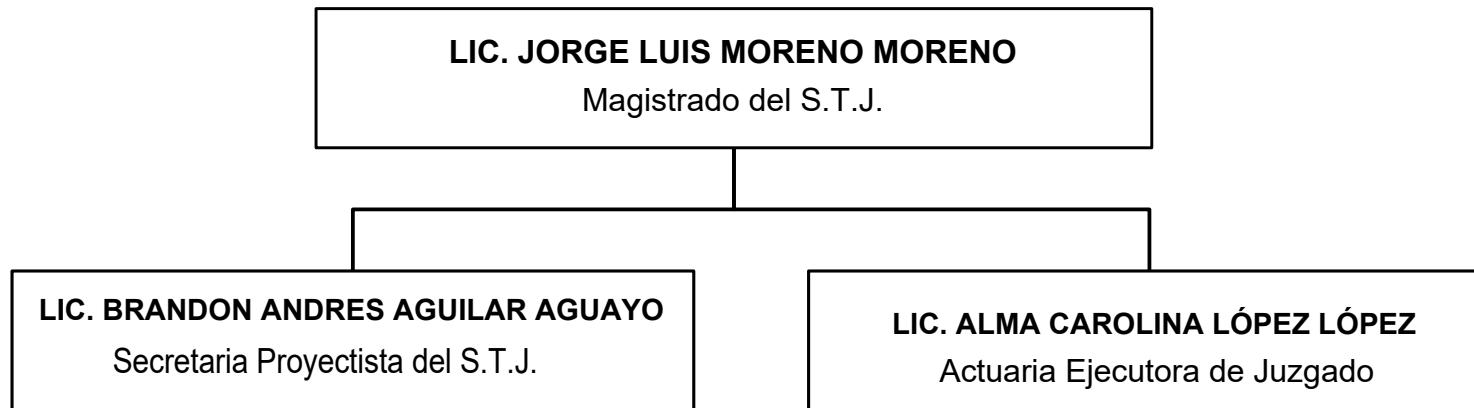


COMISIÓN DE DISCIPLINA



30/01/2026